DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING

| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening) |
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| Natural at one level 6-16 points |
| Natural suit overcalls, weak jump overcalls |
| 2NT $=2$ lowest and Michaels cues |
| Over $1 *$ when 2 or $3,2 *$ is natural and $1 * 2 *$ |
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| 1NT OVERCALL (2 ${ }^{\text {nd/ }}$ /4 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| 15-17 system on |
| Reopening 10/11-14/15 system on |
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| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| Weak ATV change of suit forcing |
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| Reopen: intermediate |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| Jump cue = stop ask |
| Direct cue 2 suited |
| 2NT in $4^{\text {th }} 19 / 21$ |
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| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) |
| Multi landy, $2=2$ one M 2M $=$ M/m 2NT any 2 suit |
| Dbl wk nt penalty |
| Dbl strong $\mathrm{nt}=$ minors |
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| VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| Dbl t/o, cue stop ask, |
| Leaping michaels |
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| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1* or 2* |
| Dbl $=$ \& $1 / 2 \mathrm{nt}=$ \& wk jump overcalls |
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| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| Suit response F1, rdbl = 9+ followed by penalty dbls |
| Jump raise weak, 2NT good raise+ |




